

Non conservative form of the momentum eq.

$$\rho \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial t} + \rho (\bar{u} \cdot \nabla) \bar{u} = \bar{\rho} \bar{b} + \nabla \cdot \underline{\sigma} \quad (1)$$

Where:

$$\frac{\partial \rho \bar{u}}{\partial t} = \rho \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial t} + \bar{u} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} \Rightarrow \rho \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial \rho \bar{u}}{\partial t} - \bar{u} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t}$$

Substitute into (1)

$$\frac{\partial \rho \bar{u}}{\partial t} - \bar{u} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \rho (\bar{u} \cdot \nabla) \bar{u} = \bar{\rho} \bar{b} + \nabla \cdot \underline{\sigma} \quad (2)$$

Where:

$$\nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u} \otimes \bar{u}) = \bar{u} \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u}) + \rho (\bar{u} \cdot \nabla) \bar{u}$$

$$\rho (\bar{u} \cdot \nabla) \bar{u} = \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u} \otimes \bar{u}) - \bar{u} \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u})$$

Substitute in (2)

$$\frac{\partial \rho \bar{u}}{\partial t} - \bar{u} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u} \otimes \bar{u}) - \bar{u} \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u}) = \bar{\rho} \bar{b} + \nabla \cdot \underline{\sigma}$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho \bar{u}}{\partial t} = \bar{\rho} \bar{b} + \bar{u} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \bar{u}) \right) + \nabla \cdot (\underline{\sigma} - \rho \bar{u} \otimes \bar{u})$$

$\xrightarrow{\sigma \text{ mass cons.}}$

Yields:

$$\frac{\partial (\rho \bar{u})}{\partial t} = \bar{\rho} \bar{b} + \nabla \cdot (\underline{\sigma} - \rho \bar{u} \otimes \bar{u}) \Rightarrow \text{Conservative form.}$$